

Green Commission >

President of the International Conference on Flood Management: Countries should learn from each other and explore water management strategies that suit their national c

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Photo by Slobodan P. Simonovic,
resident of the International Flood

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Basin experienced a basin-wide flood, and in recent days, South China has also experienced serious floods. Abroad, Libya is experiencing unprecedented flooding, and many parts of South America are also plagued by flooding.

"Frequent and intense flooding, compounded by climate change, population growth and land use

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and the large numbers of people exposed to risk." Slobodan P. Simonovic, president of the International Flood Management Conference, said in an exclusive interview with The Paper (www.thepaper.cn) on the sidelines of the 9th World Water Conference on September 12.

The sixth report of the United Nations Intergovernmental Panel

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caused climate change, extreme rainfall has become more frequent and intense in most parts of the world since the 20s of the 50th century, especially in Europe, most of Asia, central and eastern North America, and parts of South America, Africa and Australia. Flooding in these areas is also likely to become more frequent and severe, although there are

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in the world to exchange and learn from each other and explore water management strategies that suit their national conditions. At the same time, he also praised China's achievements in water conservancy construction and flood prevention experience, and believed that many experiences are worth learning from countries facing similar problems.

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interview.

Floods are frequent and intense

The **Paper**: You have done a lot of research on flood management in the context of climate change, what are the new problems and challenges facing global flood management in the context of climate change?

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complex problems such as population explosion, population migration, and land use change. In recent years, the frequency and impact of extreme flooding has increased, such as severe flooding in southern China, which has experienced severe flooding in recent days. Around the world, Libya is experiencing unprecedented flooding, and

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heavy strain on governments around the world and on large numbers of people exposed to risk.

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西蒙诺维奇：不同的国家应该探索符合自身国情的治水实践，多措并举。首先，我们需要寻找不同类型水患的根源，从源头进行治理，最大限度降

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极端洪涝灾害越来越频繁的世界之中，并为此早做准备。我们需要采取系统性的举措，完善相关的规章制度，还需要通过宣传教育让民众在灾害来临时尽可能地保护自己的人身安全。所以，我们既要从源头防灾减灾，也要学会去适应气候变化。比如，目前我们已有很多工程性措施，可以修建堤坝来防止洪水漫溢，可以通过调水工程对洪水进行调度，也可以在上游建造水库以削减洪峰。

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作用，因为洪水不仅仅是自然灾害。虽然洪水是由降水等气候因素造成的，但它同时也是社会决策的结果。我们如何布局经济发展？我们怎样规划城市建设？这些都是影响洪水的社会因素。

中国的“海绵城市”建设值得其他国家学习

澎湃新闻：受水资源空间分布不均衡以及气候变化的影响，中国是一个旱

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事业有何启示？

西蒙诺维奇：中国是一个幅员辽阔、人口众多的大国，有很多不同的经验可以借鉴。例如，中国有着人口高度集聚的大城市，给防洪工作带来巨大挑战，一旦出现高强度降水，很容易酿成洪涝灾害，因此中国正在推行“海绵城市”建设，通过提升城市地表的渗透性与排水能力，极大地减轻洪水的不利影响，这值得面临相似

问题的国家学习

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次全会，邀请来自世界各地的专业人士来分享经验，不同的国家可以交流互鉴。

澎湃新闻：发展中国家在应对洪涝灾害时存在哪些共性的问题？

西蒙诺维奇：除了基建薄弱、经济落后等常见问题之外，有一个弱点比较突出，那就是这些国家关于土地使用的规范往往不太完善。不少非常靠近河流的土地因地价便宜而大受欢迎，

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入不同的法律法规来决定何处适合开发，何处宜于居住。在这方面，中国有很多经验可以和其他发展中国家交流。

长江黄河等流域的防洪工程具有不可忽视的价值

澎湃新闻：中国从古至今修建了很多水利工程，其中给你留下最深印象的是什么？

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大的工程，它的全面实施将产生历史性的影响。另一种很吸引我的水利设施是沿着长江、黄河等大河的千里堤防，尽管这种项目在工程领域是相对传统的，但从应用角度来看，它们可以保护很多人，还可以改造流域内的自然条件，因此也具有不可忽视的价值。

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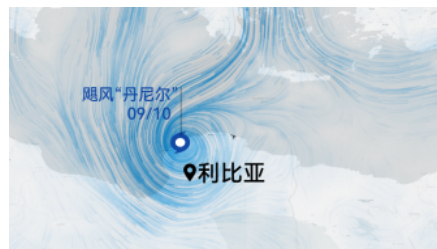


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各国要加强交流互鉴共同应对洪涝灾害。我们可以学习中国的治水经验，尤其是海绵城市建设。

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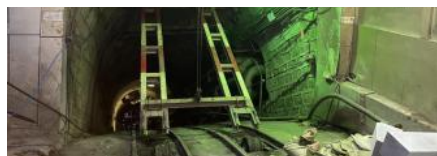


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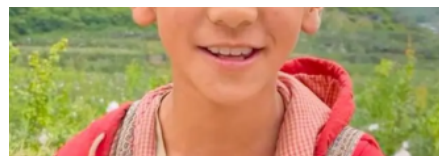


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